**APA Style: In-Text Citations**

- **Work by a single author**
  As Smith (2009) observed, “the time has come to fix the health care system” (p. 18).

- **Work by two authors (use both names every time)**
  Health experts have stressed the need to educate students about how to prevent the spread of swine flu on campus (Jones & Bartlett, 2004, p. 93).

- **Work by three to five authors (after first citation, use et al.)**
  Brown, Carville, and Whitman (2009) have found that more employers are looking at the social networking profiles of potential hires (p. 31).

- **Work by six or more authors (use et al. from the very first citation)**
  Research shows that taxing cigarettes does reduce use among teenagers (Rogers et al., 1999, p. 26).

- **Organization (common abbreviation can be used alone after the first citation)**
  According to the Centers for Disease Control [CDC] (2010), obesity is becoming a world-wide health concern (Global Health section, para. 6).

- **Unknown author (use the title of the source--italicize books, put articles and websites in quotes)**
  Someday, genetically modified foods may be commonplace (“Frankenfoods” 2008, p. A12).

- **Citing a source within a source**